



Araucaria araucana



Высота	20 - 30 (50) m
Ширина	10-15m
Крона	broad pyramidal, light, open crown, capricious growing
Кора и ветви	dark grey, horizontally pleated scales
Лист	leathery, shiny green, triangular with a very sharp point, evergreen
Цветы	unremarkable
Плоды	upright, spherical cones, brown, Ø approx. 15 cm
Колючки/шипы	Yes
Ядовитость	неядовитый, обычно
Вид почвы	loamy, preferably slightly moist
Мощение	неустойчив к мощению
Зона зимостойкости	7b (-14,9 до -12,3 °C)
Устойчивость к ветру	good
Прочие виды устойчивости	сустойчив к ветру
Форма	штамбовое дерево, штамбовое хвойное дерево, солитерное хвойное дерево
Происхождение	Chile, south-western Argentina
Синонимы	Araucaria imbricata

Originates in the southern portion of the Andes. The broad, pyramidal, very open crown is made up of main branches arranged in garlands. In older specimens, the top of the crown becomes more rounded, the branches closer together and the branches hang down more. It is a dioecious tree. The female specimens can grow to great heights, while the male trees only grow to about 18 m. The bark is very pleated underneath and is similar to an elephant's foot. Young twigs are green, and later turn brown. The broad, triangular needles are arranged radially around the branch, are very stiff and have a sharp point. A needle can live for 10 to 15 years. The brown, upright cones are almost round and have a diameter of about 15 cm. The tree is difficult to transplant. Araucaria araucana is named after the Araucan Indian tribe of South America. This decorative Araucaria grew in large forests in their native habitat.