



## Pinus sylvestris



Высота	10 - 30 (40) m, fast growing
Ширина	10-15m
Крона	pyramidal when young, later parasol-shaped, half-open crown, capricious growing
Кора и ветви	old bark is greyish brown, in rough strips, orange-brown higher up
Лист	needles, 2 together, stiff, bluish green, slightly twisted, 3 - 6 cm, evergreen
Цветы	unremarkable, light lemon yellow, dark red to brown, fragrant flowers
Плоды	hanging cones, single, sometimes 2 to 3 grouped together, 3 - 6 cm
Колючки/шипы	None
Ядовитость	неядовитый, обычно
Вид почвы	well-permeable and dry, slightly acidic
Влажность почвы	устойчив к сухим почвам, устойчив к коротким наводнениям
Мощение	неустойчив к мощению
Зона зимостойкости	2 (-45,5 до -40,1 °C)
Устойчивость к ветру	good, also tolerates sea wind
Прочие виды устойчивости	устойчив к морозам, зона 1 - 6, сустойчив к ветру
Дерево-среда обитания для животных	устойчив к морозам, зона 1 - 6, сустойчив к ветру, дерево-источник питания для птиц
Применение	кашпо для деревьев, сады на крыше, побережье, промышленные зоны
Форма	штамбовое дерево, разветвленное дерево, многоствольное дерево, штамбовое хвойное дерево, солитерное хвойное дерево
Происхождение	Europe, Northern Asia

Native to large portions of Europe and Northern Asia, where the tree is used often in forestry. Initially pyramidal, but later spreading out and growing irregularly to form a parasol shape. The crown usually grows at top high bare trunks. However, the lower branches remain full if the tree has ample free space around it. This can produce very characteristic growth patterns. In its early years, growth is slow, but faster as the tree matures. The bark is a striking orange-brown, later turning greyish-brown and peeling off in large strips. Young twigs are green and turn yellowish grey. The stiff, slightly twisted needles grow in pairs and are bluish green and 3 to 6 cm long. The greyish brown oval cones are 3 - 6 cm long and 2 - 3.5 cm wide. Grows even in extreme conditions.