



Juglans nigra



Высота	20 - 40 m, fast growing
Ширина	20-30m
Крона	broadly pyramidal, later spreading, half-open crown
Кора и ветви	deeply grooved, dark trunk, twigs light brown
Лист	paripinnate or imparipinnate, bright green. 40 - 60 cm, feathered leaf
Цветы	catkins, singl or grouped, Ma June
Плоды	a practically round nut, outer wall of fruit grooved, edible, edible fruits
Колючки/шипы	None
Ядовитость	неядовитый, обычно
Вид почвы	nutritious, calcareous, drained soil
Мощение	неустойчив к мощению
Зона зимостойкости	5a (-28,8 до -26,1 °C)
Устойчивость к ветру	good
Прочие виды устойчивости	устойчив к морозам, зона 1 - 6, сустойчив к ветру
Применение	аллеи и широкие улицы
Форма	штамбовое дерево, многоствольное дерево
Происхождение	eastern and central North America

A large tree which, in exceptional cases, can live for 250 years and attain a height of 50 m. The old trunk turns a very dark colour and has deep grooves. The young brown twigs carry hairs but are bare when older. The large pinnate leaves have 7 to 11 pairs of leaflets and grow to a length of approx. 60 cm. The separate leaf segments are elongated to lanceolate and measure approx. 10 - 15 cm. The leaf gives off a pleasant smell when rubbed. Shortly after the appearance of the leaves the pendulous green male catkins (approx. 6 - 9 cm) and the smaller female flowers appear. The latter are single, sometimes 2 to 4 grouped together. The spherical fruit (4 - 5 cm in diameter) are often found in groups of 2 to 3: the husk is rough and gives off a characteristic soapy odour. The shell of the nut is brownish-black and it has a very tasty kernel. The tree is an important producer of wood.