

https://www.vdberk.ru/index.php/derevya/quercus-ilex/



## **Quercus ilex**



Высота	20 - 25 m
Ширина	12-15m
Крона	broad ovoid, dark, dense crown, capricious growing
Кора и ветви	fine grooves, young twigs olive-green
Лист	obovate, deeply lobed, dark green, 10 - 20 cm, evergreen
Цветы	gold coloured catkins, 7 - 10 cm long, May
Плоды	ovoid acorns, 1 - 2 cm, 2 to 5 grouped together
Колючки/шипы	None
Ядовитость	неядовитый, обычно
Вид почвы	nutritious, preferably loamy
Влажность почвы	устойчив к сухим почвам
Мощение	устойчив к частичному мощению
Зона зимостойкости	8a (-12,2 до -9,5 °C)
Устойчивость к ветру	resistant to sea wind
Прочие виды устойчивости	устойчив к соли для улиц
Дерево-среда обитания для животных	устойчив к соли для улиц, притягивает бабочек
Применение	кашпо для деревьев, сады на крыше, побережье, промышленные зоны
Форма	штамбовое дерево, многоствольное дерево
Происхождение	NAKB selection, Ede, Netherlands, 1979

A selection with a steeper and more uniform manner of growth. Fairly fast-growing, with low branches that stand at an angle of 45°. The short trunk is greyish-brown and has fine grooves. Parts of the bark flake off in platelets. Young twigs are thick, hairy and olive-green. Older twigs are bare and grey. The obovate leaves are deeply and regularly lobed. The large lobes are also lobed or carry blunt serrations. The leaves are glossy dark green, the underside lighter. They are 10 - 20 cm long, sometimes longer when the tree grows vigorously. Width 7 - 12 cm. The acorns are one third to a half enclosed by the cupule: the latter is densely covered with narrow, contiguous, hairy scales. The cupules and the leaves are very characteristic of the species.