



Pinus nigra subsp. nigra



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| Высота | 20 - 25 (40) m, fast growing |
| Ширина | 6-12m |
| Крона | broadly conical when young, later round, dark, dense crown |
| Кора и ветви | blackish grey with deep grooves, branches yellowish brown |
| Лист | stiff needles, 2 together, dark green, 9 - 14 cm, evergreen |
| Цветы | unremarkable, yellow flowers, fragrant flowers |
| Плоды | hanging cones, single or in pairs, 5 - 8 cm |
| Колючки/шипы | None |
| Ядовитость | неядовитый, обычно |
| Вид почвы | all |
| Влажность почвы | устойчив к сухим почвам |
| Мощение | неустойчив к мощению |
| Зона зимостойкости | 5b (-26,0 до -23,4 °C) |
| Устойчивость к ветру | very good |
| Прочие виды устойчивости | устойчив к морозам, зона 1 - 6, сустойчив к ветру |
| Дерево-среда обитания для животных | устойчив к морозам, зона 1 - 6, сустойчив к ветру, дерево-источник питания для птиц |
| Применение | кашпо для деревьев, сады на крыше, побережье, промышленные зоны |
| Форма | штамбовое дерево, разветвленное дерево, многоствольное дерево, штамбовое хвойное дерево, солитерное хвойное дерево |
| Происхождение | Central and South-Eastern Europe |
| Синонимы | Pinus nigra var. austriaca |

Produces a very large, impressive tree with striking bark. Can be used as a low, branched tree or pruned to have a crown. When growing freely on its own, the branches are full down to the base. In its youth, the tree still grows pyramidally, but when mature it becomes broader, corymbose, to round. The blackish grey bark has deep grooves and is particularly decorative, especially in mature trees. Branches are bare and yellowish brown. The needles grow in bundles of 2 together and are a striking dark green, stiff and somewhat pointy. The almost symmetrical cones are light brown and usually hang in pairs or singly. Empty cones fall off in the spring. Suitable for many types of soil. Even grows in dry, calcareous soil. Tolerates shaping well, so this tree can be used in smaller spaces as well. Resistant to sea wind and highly resistant to air pollution.