



Cydonia oblonga



Высота	3 - 5 (8) m
Ширина	3-5m
Крона	rounded, dense, dark, dense crown, capricious growing
Кора и ветви	bast black-brown, young twigs bear velvety hairs
Лист	ovoid to oval, dark green, velvety-white when emerging, 5 - 10 cm
Осенний окрас	желтый
Цветы	white to soft rose, 4 - 5 cm, May, fragrant flowers
Плоды	yellow, pear-shaped to obovoid, approx. 10 cm long, edible, edible fruits
Колючки/шипы	None
Ядовитость	неядовитый, обычно
Вид почвы	humid, and also calcareous soil
Мощение	неустойчив к мощению
Зона зимостойкости	5a (-28,8 до -26,1 °C)
Устойчивость к ветру	good
Прочие виды устойчивости	устойчив к морозам, зона 1 - 6, сустойчив к ветру
Дерево-среда обитания для животных	устойчив к морозам, зона 1 - 6, сустойчив к ветру, притягивает бабочек
Применение	кашпо для деревьев, сады на крыше, небольшие сады, сады в патио
Форма	штамбовое дерево, разветвленное дерево, многоствольное дерево, шпалерное фруктовое дерево
Происхождение	Western and Central Asia
Синонимы	Cydonia vulgaris

This fruit tree has been cultivated since antiquity. It grows slowly and progresses from being a shrub to become a small tree up to a height of approx. 5 m, a maximum of 8 m. The dense crown is broad and rounded. In the early years it grows more outwards in width but later the tree extends upwards. The young twigs start out with white velvety hairs but they soon become bare. Emerging leaves are also covered in white velvety hair. Flowering is followed by the production of pear-shaped to inverted ovoid fruit with a pleasant smell. The fruit ripens only if the tree is in a shaded warm site. The fruit can be used in a variety of recipes only if it is cooked. However the tree is more than worth planting for its beautiful flowers and impressive yellow autumn colours alone. It requires well-drained, humid soil and stands up to calcareous ground.